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2742P
**Hogs
and Pigs**



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Crop & Livestock
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(USPS 380-350 Quarterly LH 2-80

Released June 20, 1980

IOWA INVENTORY UP 1 PERCENT, U.S. UP 1 PERCENT

There were 16.2 million hogs and pigs on Iowa farms June 1, 1980, 1 percent above the 16.1 million reported a year ago. Of this current total, 14.1 million were market hogs and 2.1 million were breeding stock, up 3 and down 10 percent, respectively. The June 1, 1980, inventory for the 14 major hog producing states, at 55.1 million head, was down 1 percent while the U.S. total at 65.9 million hogs and pigs was up 1 percent.

The March-May 1980 pig crop for Iowa at 7.276 million was 4 percent greater than last year. These pigs were farrowed by 990,000 sows, an average of 7.35 pigs per litter.

Producers in Iowa intend to farrow 750,000 sows during June-August, down 5 percent from last summer, and 770,000 sows during September-November, down 7 percent from last fall.

* This report is compiled from the voluntary producer responses to our June 1, *
* 1980, Hog and Pig Inquiry for farmers sampled throughout Iowa and the United *
* States. We sincerely appreciate their cooperation. *

HIGHLIGHTS OF REPORT

Percent of Changes from Previous Year	Iowa	14 States ¹	United States
Hogs on Farms, June 1, 1980	+1	-1	+1
Sows farrowed, Mar.-May 1980	NC	-3	-1
Pig Crop, Mar.-May 1980	+4	-1	+1
Farrowing intentions, June-Aug. 1980	-5	-9	--
Farrowing intentions, Sep.-Nov. 1980	-7	-10	--

HOGS AND PIGS ON FARMS JUNE 1, 1979-80

Inventory item	Iowa			14 States ¹			United States		
	1979	1980	% Chg.	1979	1980	% Chg.	1979	1980	% Chg.
	1,000 head			1,000 head			1,000 head		
All hogs & pigs	16,100	16,200	101	55,540	55,140	99	65,110	65,930	101
For breeding	2,384	2,138	90	8,696	7,829	90	10,403	9,528	92
Market	13,716	14,062	103	46,844	47,311	101	54,707	56,402	103
Market hogs & pigs									
Under 60 pounds	6,172	6,426	104	21,658	21,255	98	25,241	25,300	100
60-119 pounds	3,292	3,206	97	11,227	11,441	102	13,203	13,701	104
120-179 pounds	2,400	2,461	103	7,942	8,325	105	9,212	9,866	107
180+ pounds	1,852	1,969	106	6,017	6,290	105	7,051	7,535	107

SOWS FARROWING AND PIGS SAVED, 1978-80

Item	Iowa			14 States ¹			United States		
	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980	1978	1979	1980
	1,000 head								
Sows farrowed									
Dec. ² -Feb.	600	680	700	2,285	2,660	2,745	2,747	3,193	3,353
Mar.-May	840	990	990	2,870	3,486	3,391	3,283	3,999	3,973
June-Aug.	710	790	750 ³	2,658	3,159	2,886	3,168	3,772	
Sep.-Nov.	770	830	770 ³	2,796	3,043	2,734	3,227	3,563	6,716
TOTAL	2,920	3,290	3,210	10,609	12,348	11,756	12,425	14,527	14,042
Pigs saved ⁴									
Dec. ² -Feb.	4,170	4,692	4,970	15,626	18,266	19,685	18,771	21,967	23,940
Mar.-May	6,048	6,980	7,276	20,716	24,994	24,856	23,681	28,702	29,011
June-Aug.	5,148	5,648	-	19,195	22,606	-	22,872	26,951	
Sep.-Nov.	5,506	5,893	-	20,027	21,757	-	23,118	25,366	52,951
TOTAL PIG CROP	20,872	23,213	-	75,564	87,623	-	88,442	102,986	101,306

¹Total 14 states include Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, Ohio, South Dakota, Texas, and Wisconsin. ²December of preceding year. ³Intentions. ⁴Number of pigs born during the quarter that were on hand at the end of the quarter or had been sold.

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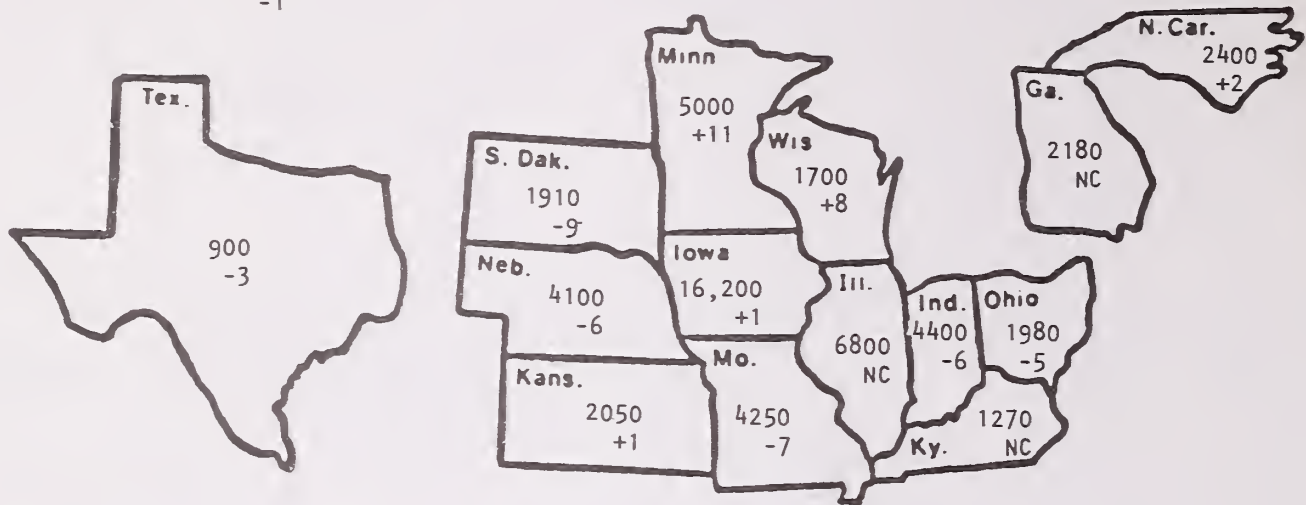
Iowa Department of Agriculture
Agricultural Statistics Division

HOGS AND PIGS ON FARMS, JUNE 1, 1979-80

State	For breeding				For market				Total	
	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980	1979	1980
	Number		% of total		Number		% of total		Number	
	1,000 head				1,000 head				1,000 head	
Illinois	986	952	14.5	14.0	5,814	5,848	85.5	86.0	6,800	6,800
IOWA	2,384	2,138	14.8	13.2	13,716	14,062	85.2	86.8	16,100	16,200
Minnesota	788	775	17.5	15.5	3,712	4,225	82.5	84.5	4,500	5,000
Missouri	760	655	16.7	15.4	3,790	3,595	83.3	84.6	4,550	4,250
Nebraska	691	560	15.8	13.7	3,684	3,540	84.2	86.3	4,375	4,100
Total 14 States ¹	8,696	7,829	15.7	14.2	46,844	47,311	84.3	85.8	55,540	55,140

HOGS AND PIGS ON FARMS AND PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR
(1,000 head)

14 STATES TOTAL: 55,140
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SOW FARROWINGS, PIGS SAVED PER LITTER, AND PIG CROP, 1979-80

State	September-November					December ² -February				
	Sows farrowing			1979		Sows farrowing			1980	
	1979	Number	as % of 1979	Pigs per litter	Pig crop ⁴	1979	Number	as % of 1979	Pigs per litter	Pig crop ⁴
		1,000 head		Number	1,000 head		1,000 head		Number	1,000 head
Illinois	375	355	95	6.84	2,565	340	320	94	7.00	2,240
Iowa	830	770	93	7.10	5,893	680	700	103	7.10	4,970
Minnesota	270	270	100	7.35	1,984	250	295	118	7.50	2,212
Missouri	295	230	78	7.20	2,124	225	220	98	7.30	1,606
Nebraska	235	200	85	7.30	1,716	195	200	103	7.30	1,460
Total 14 States ¹	3,043	2,734	90	7.15	21,757	2,660	2,745	103	7.17	19,685

SOW FARROWINGS, PIGS SAVED PER LITTER, AND PIG CROP, 1979-80

State	March-May					June-August				
	Sows farrowing			1980		Sows farrowing			1979	
	1979	Number	as % of 1979	Pigs per litter	Pig crop ⁴	1979	Number	as % of 1979	Pigs per litter	Pig crop ⁴
		1,000 head		Number	1,000 head		1,000 head		Number	1,000 head
Illinois	465	460	99	7.00	3,220	410	375	91	6.85	2,809
Iowa	990	990	100	7.35	7,276	790	750	95	7.15	5,648
Minnesota	290	320	110	7.50	2,400	290	290	100	7.30	2,117
Missouri	315	285	90	7.40	2,109	290	230	79	7.15	2,074
Nebraska	275	250	91	7.40	1,850	220	190	86	7.20	1,584
Total 14 States ¹	3,486	3,391	97	7.33	24,856	3,159	2,886	91	7.16	22,606

¹Total 14 states include Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, Ohio, South Dakota, Texas, and Wisconsin. ²December preceding year. ³Intentions. ⁴Number of pigs born during the quarter that were on hand at the end of the quarter or had been sold.

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